

6.4

Multiplying Integers

You will need

- number lines
- coloured pencils
- red and blue counters
- a calculator

▶ GOAL

Develop and apply strategies to multiply integers.

Learn about the Math

Eva says, “I can hike about 3 km/h. Sometimes I walk east from my home. Other times I walk west.”



? If you know where Eva is now, how can you calculate where she was earlier?

Use a positive sign to mean hiking to the east. Use a negative sign to mean hiking to the west. Home is neither positive nor negative because it is located at 0.

- How far from home is Eva if she hikes east for 10 h at 3 km/h? Draw this on a number line.
- Describe your drawing in step A using a repeated addition sentence. Then describe your drawing using a multiplication sentence.
- How far, and in which direction, has Eva hiked if her location can be determined using each of these calculations?
 - $4 \text{ h} \times 3 \text{ km/h}$
 - $2 \text{ h} \times (-3 \text{ km/h})$
- Model each multiplication in step C on a number line.
- Suppose that Eva has been hiking east for 6 h.
 - Why does $6 \text{ h} \times 3 \text{ km/h}$ represent her distance from home?
 - Why does $0 - 6 \text{ h} \times 3 \text{ km/h}$ represent how far, and in which direction, she would need to hike to get back home?
 - Why does $0 - 6 \text{ h} \times 3 \text{ km/h}$ have the same result as $-6 \text{ h} \times 3 \text{ km/h}$?

- F. Model each multiplication in step E on a number line.
- G. Suppose that Eva has been hiking west for 2 h.
- Why does $2 \text{ h} \times (-3 \text{ km/h})$ represent her distance from home?
 - Why does $0 - 2 \text{ h} \times (-3 \text{ km/h})$ represent how far she would need to hike to get back home?

Reflecting

- Why does it make sense to describe east as positive (+) and west as negative (-)?
- How does knowing $0 - 18 = -18$ show that $(-6) \times 3 = -18$ in step E?
- How does knowing $0 - (-6) = 6$ show that $(-2) \times (-3) = 6$ in step G?
- How can you predict the sign of the product of two integers?

Communication Tip

The multiplication of integers can be written without the multiplication symbol (\times). For example, $-10 \times (-20)$ can be written as $(-10)(-20)$.

Work with the Math

Example 1: Using integer products to solve distance problems

Eli walks to the west at 80 m/min.

- Where will he be after 5 min?
- Suppose that Eli walked west for 18 min. His position would be $18 \text{ min} \times (-80 \text{ m/min})$. How far must he walk to return to his starting position? What direction must he walk?

Denis's Solution

- a) $5 \text{ min} \times (-80 \text{ m/min}) = -400$
Eli will be 400 m west.

I multiplied $5 \times 80 = 400$.

I know that a positive integer multiplied by a negative integer results in a negative integer. So the product must be -400 .

- b) $18 \text{ min} \times (-80 \text{ m/min}) = 18 \times (-80)$
 $= -1440$
Eli must walk 1440 m east.

I multiplied $18 \times 80 = 1440$.

I know that a positive integer multiplied by a negative integer results in a negative integer. So the product must be -1440 .

Eli walked 1440 m west. He must walk back the same distance, but in the opposite direction, to return to his starting position.



Example 2: Modelling integer multiplication

Multiply $-3 \times (-2)$ using a model.

Eva's Solution: Using counters

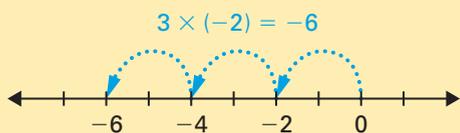
I can model $3 \times (-2)$ by adding three groups of two negative counters to 0. So, I can model $-3 \times (-2)$ by subtracting three groups of two negative counters from 0.

$0 - (\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet)$ I can't take away the six negative counters. So I used the zero principle to add six positive counters and six negative counters.

$(\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet) - (\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet)$ Then I subtracted.

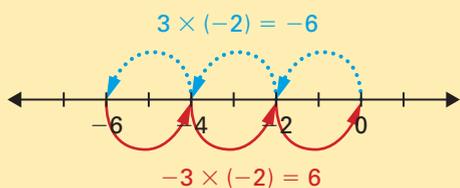
$(\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet) - (\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet)$
 $= (\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet\bullet)$ Six positive counters are left. The answer is $-3 \times (-2) = 6$.

Nathan's Solution: Using a number line



$-3 \times (-2)$ means the same as $0 - 3 \times (-2)$, which is the opposite of $3 \times (-2)$.

To show $3 \times (-2)$, I drew 3 dotted blue arrows going left from 0, with each arrow 2 units. The arrows stop at -6 .



To show the opposite of $3 \times (-2)$, I drew 3 solid red arrows going right from -6 back to 0.

These red arrows go to the right 6 units. So the answer must be 6, which is the opposite of -6 .

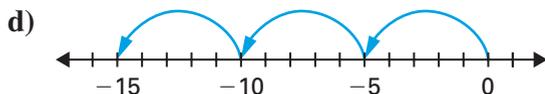
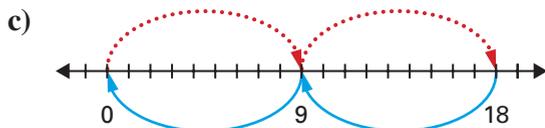


A Checking

5. Write the multiplication sentence that each model represents.

a) \bullet

b) $0 - (\bullet)$



6. Dario is on a cycling trip. He started at 0 km. He is now at position $20 \text{ h} \times (-20 \text{ km/h})$. When did he reach each of the following positions? Explain your reasoning.

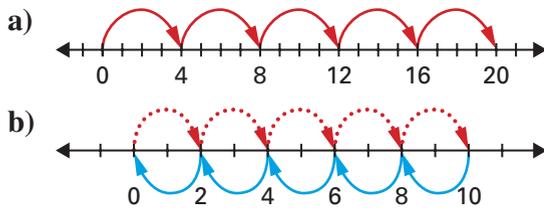
- a) $10 \text{ h} \times (-20 \text{ km/h})$
- b) $8 \text{ h} \times (-20 \text{ km/h})$
- c) 0 km

B Practising

- 7. a) Model $-4 \times (-3)$ on a number line. Calculate the product. Explain what you did.
- b) Model $-4 \times (-3)$ with counters. Calculate the product. Explain what you did.

8. How would you calculate $(-4)(-7)$? Justify your strategy.

9. Write each as a multiplication expression, and then solve.



10. Write an integer multiplication sentence for each description.

- a) Tyler rode a bus west for 4 h at 100 km/h.
 b) Jenna babysat for 3 h, earning \$5 an hour.
 c) The temperature fell 2°C a day for 6 days.

11. Jasmine has 50 shares of a stock. The value of each share went down by \$2 today. Express the total change in value of Jasmine's shares as an integer calculation.

12. Write a multiplication question for each repeated addition, and then solve.

- a) $-5 + (-5) + (-5)$
 b) $-8 + (-8) + (-8) + (-8) + (-8)$
 c) $0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0$

13. Write a repeated addition question for each multiplication, and then solve.

- a) $2 \times (-9)$ c) $(3)(-6)$
 b) $(4)(8)$ d) $(7)(0)$

14. Multiply.

- a) -2×4 c) $(7)(8)$
 b) $-8 \times (-9)$ d) $(-9)(-9)$

15. Calculate each product. Order the products from greatest to least.

- a) $(0)(-20)$ c) $(7)(-80)$
 b) $(-6)(-30)$ d) $(-20)(50)$

16. What is the greatest possible product of any two numbers in this list? Explain your answer.

$-3, -7, -15, 6$

17. The product of two integers is between -20 and -25 . What are the integers? Give five answers.

18. Determine the missing integer for $-9 \times (\square) = 63$. Explain what you did.

19. Continue each pattern for the next three terms. Explain the pattern rule.

a) $-2, 4, -8, 16, \square, \square, \square, \dots$

b) $-15, 30, 90, -360, \square, \square, \square, \dots$

20. Multiply.

a) $-5 \times 3 \times (-2)$

b) $-2 \times (-3) \times (-4) \times (-5)$

c) $4 \times (-3) \times (-2)$

21. The product of five different integers is -80 .

a) What is the least possible sum of these five integers?

b) Is it possible for the product of four different integers to be -80 ? Explain.

22. Estimate each product.

a) $-35 \times (-25)$

b) $(-18)(38)$

c) $-21 \times 9 \times (-16)$

C Extending

23. Multiply any three integers that are not in the same row or column. Repeat with other sets of three integers. What do you notice?

-32	40	-24
28	-35	21
-8	10	-6